Exercises

92.1 **In this exercise you have to explain what some words mean. Choose the right meaning from the box and then write a sentence with who. Use a dictionary if necessary.**

he/she	steals from a shop	he/she	buys something from a shop
	~~designs buildings~~		pays rent to live in a house or apartment
	doesn't believe in God		breaks into a house to steal things
	is not brave		expects the worst to happen

1 (an architect) An architect is someone who designs buildings.
2 (a burglar) A burglar is someone .....
3 (a customer) .....
4 (a shoplifter) .....
5 (a coward) .....
6 (an atheist) .....
7 (a pessimist) .....
8 (a tenant) .....

92.2 **Make one sentence from two. Use who/that/which.**

1 A girl was injured in the accident. She is now in hospital.
The girl who was injured in the accident is now in hospital.
2 A waitress served us. She was impolite and impatient.
The .....
3 A building was destroyed in the fire. It has now been rebuilt.
The .....
4 Some people were arrested. They have now been released.
The .....
5 A bus goes to the airport. It runs every half hour.
The .....

92.3 **Complete the sentences. Choose from the box and make a relative clause.**

invented the telephone	~~**makes furniture**~~
runs away from home	**gives you the meaning of words**
stole my wallet	**can support life**
were hanging on the wall	**cannot be explained**

1 Helen works for a company that makes furniture.
2 The book is about a girl .....
3 What happened to the pictures .....?
4 A mystery is something .....
5 The police have arrested the man .....
6 A dictionary is a book .....
7 Alexander Bell was the man .....
8 It seems that Earth is the only planet .....

92.4 **Are these sentences right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.**

1 I don't like stories who have unhappy endings. stories that have
2 What was the name of the person who phoned? OK
3 Where's the nearest shop who sells bread? .....
4 The driver which caused the accident was fined £500. .....
5 Do you know the person that took these pictures? .....
6 We live in a world what is changing all the time. .....
7 Dan said some things about me that were not true. .....
8 What was the name of the horse it won the race? .....

Exercises

93.1 **In some of these sentences you need who or that. Correct the sentences where necessary.**

1 The woman lives next door is a doctor. — The woman who lives next door
2 Have you found the keys you lost? — OK
3 The people we met last night were very nice. —
4 The people work in the office are very nice. —
5 The people I work with are very nice. —
6 What have you done with the money I gave you? —
7 What happened to the money was on the table? —
8 What's the worst film you've ever seen? —
9 What's the best thing it has ever happened to you? —

93.2 **What do you say in these situations? Complete each sentence with a relative clause.**

1 Your friend lost some keys. You want to know if he has found them. You say:
Have you found *the keys you lost* ?
2 A friend is wearing a dress. You like it. You tell her:
I like the dress .
3 A friend is going to see a film. You want to know the name of the film. You say:
What's the name of the film ?
4 You wanted to visit a museum. It was shut when you got there. You tell a friend:
The museum was shut when we got there.
5 You invited some people to your party. Some of them couldn't come. You tell someone:
Some of the people couldn't come.
6 Your friend had to do some work. You want to know if she has finished. You say:
Have you finished the work ?
7 You rented a car. It broke down after a few miles. You tell a friend:
The car broke down after a few miles.

93.3 **These sentences all have a relative clause with a preposition. Put the words in the correct order.**

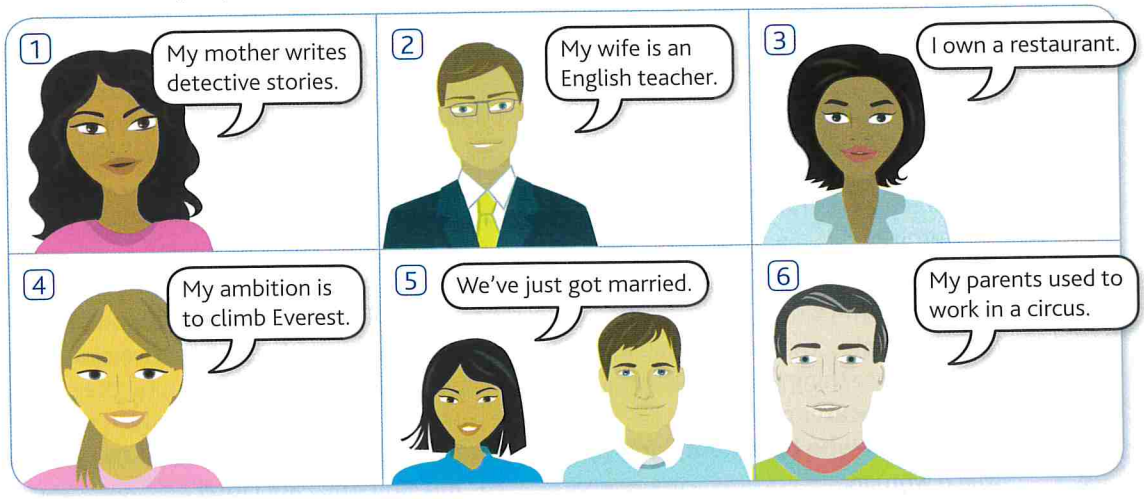
1 Did you find (looking / for / you / the books / were)?
Did you find *the books you were looking for* ?
2 We couldn't go to (we / invited / to / were / the wedding).
We couldn't go to .
3 What's the name of (the hotel / about / me / told / you)?
What's the name of ?
4 Unfortunately I didn't get (applied / I / the job / for).
Unfortunately I didn't get .
5 Did you enjoy (you / the concert / to / went)?
Did you enjoy ?
6 Gary is a good person to know. He's (on / rely / can / somebody / you).
Gary is a good person to know. He's .
7 Who was (the man / were / with / you) in the restaurant last night?
Who was in the restaurant last night?

93.4 **Put in that or what where necessary. If the sentence is already complete, leave the space empty.**

1 I gave her all the money – I had. (all the money **that** I had *is also correct*)
2 Did you hear *what* they said?
3 They give their children everything they want.
4 Tell me you want and I'll try to get it for you.
5 Why do you blame me for everything goes wrong?
6 I won't be able to do much, but I'll do I can.
7 I won't be able to do much, but I'll do the best I can.
8 I don't agree with you've just said.
9 I don't trust him. I don't believe anything he says.

Exercises

94.1 You met these people at a party:



The next day you tell a friend about these people. Complete the sentences using who or whose.

1 I met somebody *whose mother writes detective stories* .
2 I met a man ..... .
3 I met a woman ..... .
4 I met somebody ..... .
5 I met a couple ..... .
6 I met somebody ..... .

94.2 **Read the situations and complete the sentences using where.**

1 You grew up in a small town. You went back there recently. You tell someone this.
I recently went back to *the small town where I grew up* .
2 You're thirsty and you want a drink. You ask a friend where you can get some water.
Is there a shop near here ..... ?
3 You work in a factory. The factory is going to close down next month. You tell a friend.
The ..... is going to close down next month.
4 Sue is staying at a hotel. You want to know the name of the hotel. You ask a friend.
Do you know the name of ..... ?
5 You play football in a park on Sundays. You show a friend the park. You say:
This is the ..... on Sundays.

94.3 **Complete each sentence using who/whom/whose/where.**

1 What's the name of the man *whose* car you borrowed?
2 A cemetery is a place ..... people are buried.
3 A pacifist is a person ..... believes that all wars are wrong.
4 An orphan is a child ..... parents are dead.
5 What was the name of the person to ..... you spoke on the phone?
6 The place ..... we spent our holidays was really beautiful.
7 This school is only for children ..... first language is not English.
8 The woman with ..... he fell in love left him after a month.

94.4 **Use your own ideas to complete these sentences. They are like the examples in Sections D and E.**

1 I can't meet you on Friday. That's the day *I'm going away* .
2 The reason ..... was that the salary was too low.
3 I'll never forget the time ..... .
4 Do you remember the day ..... ?
5 The reason ..... is that they don't need one.
6 ..... was the year ..... .

Exercises

95.1 **Make one sentence from two. Use the sentence in brackets to make a relative clause (Type 2). You will need to use who(m)/whose/which/where.**

1 Catherine is very friendly. (She lives next door.)
Catherine, who lives next door, is very friendly.

2 We stayed at the Park Hotel. (A friend of ours recommended it.)
We stayed at the Park Hotel, which a friend of ours recommended.

3 We often go to visit our friends in Cambridge. (It is not far from London.)
We often go to visit our friends in Cambridge .....

4 I went to see the doctor. (She told me I needed to change my diet.)
I went to see .....

5 Steven is one of my closest friends. (I have known him for a very long time.)
Steven .....

6 Lisa is away from home a lot. (Her job involves a lot of travelling.)
Lisa .....

7 The new stadium will be finished next month. (It can hold 90,000 people.)
.....

8 Alaska is the largest state in the USA. (My brother lives there.)
.....

9 Our teacher was very kind. (I have forgotten her name.)
.....

95.2 **Read the information and complete each sentence. Use a relative clause of Type 1 or Type 2. Use commas where necessary.**

1 There's a woman living next door to me. She's a doctor.
The woman who lives next door to me is a doctor.

2 I've got a brother called Ben. He lives in Hong Kong. He's an architect.
My brother Ben, who lives in Hong Kong, is an architect.

3 There was a strike at the factory. It began ten days ago. It is now over.
The strike at the factory .....

4 I was looking for a book this morning. I've found it now.
I've found .....

5 I've had my car for 15 years. It has never broken down.
My car .....

6 A job was advertised. A lot of people applied for it. Few of them had the necessary qualifications.
Few of .....

7 Amy has a son. She showed me a picture of him. He's a police officer.
Amy showed me .....

95.3 **Some of these sentences are wrong. Correct them and put in commas where necessary. If the sentence is correct, write 'OK'.**

1 Anna told me about her new job that she's enjoying very much.
Anna told me about her new job, which she's enjoying very much.

2 My office that is on the second floor is very small.
.....

3 The office I'm using at the moment is very small.
.....

4 Mark's father that used to be in the army now works for a TV company.
.....

5 The doctor that examined me couldn't find anything wrong.
.....

6 The sun that is one of millions of stars in the universe provides us with heat and light.
.....

Exercises

96.1 **Write the relative clauses in a more formal way using a preposition + whom/which.**

1 Yesterday we visited the City Museum, which I'd never been to before.
Yesterday we visited the City Museum, to which I'd never been before.
2 My brother showed us his new car, which he's very proud of.
My brother showed us his new car, ...
3 This is a picture of our friends Chris and Sam, who we went on holiday with.
This is a picture of our friends Chris and Sam, ...
4 The wedding, which only members of the family were invited to, took place on Friday.
The wedding, ...,
took place on Friday.

96.2 **Use the information in the first sentence to complete the second sentence. Use all of / most of etc. or the ... of + whom/which.**

1 All of Helen's brothers are married.
Helen has three brothers, all of whom are married.
2 Most of the information we were given was useless.
We were given a lot of information, ...
3 None of the ten people who applied for the job was suitable.
Ten people applied for the job, ...
4 Kate hardly ever uses one of her computers.
Kate has got two computers, ...
5 Mike won £100,000. He gave half of it to his parents.
Mike won £100,000, ...
6 Both of Julia's sisters are lawyers.
Julia has two sisters, ...
7 Jane replied to neither of the emails I sent her.
I sent Jane two emails, ...
8 I went to a party – I knew only a few of the people there.
There were a lot of people at the party, ...
9 The sides of the road we drove along were lined with trees.
We drove along the road, the .....
10 The aim of the company's new business plan is to save money.
The company has a new business plan, ...

96.3 **Join sentences from the boxes to make new sentences. Use which.**

1 ~~Laura couldn't come to the party.~~	This was very kind of her.
2 Jane doesn't have a phone.	This means we can't go away tomorrow.
3 Alex has passed his exams.	This makes it difficult to contact her.
4 Our flight was delayed.	This makes it difficult to sleep sometimes.
5 Kate offered to let me stay at her house.	~~This was a shame.~~
6 The street I live in is very noisy at night.	This is good news.
7 Our car has broken down.	This meant we had to wait three hours at the airport.

1 Laura couldn't come to the party, which was a shame.
2 Jane .....
3 .....
4 .....
5 .....
6 .....
7 .....

Exercises

97.1 **Make one sentence from two. Complete the sentences with an -ing clause.**

1 A bell was ringing. I was woken up by it.
I was woken up by a bell ringing.
2 A man was sitting next to me on the plane. I didn't talk much to him.
I didn't talk much to the _____.
3 A taxi was taking us to the airport. It broke down.
The _____ broke down.
4 There's a path at the end of this street. The path leads to the river.
At the end of the street there's a _____.
5 A factory has just opened in the town. It employs 500 people.
A _____ has just opened in the town.
6 The company sent me a brochure. It contained the information I needed.
The company sent me _____.

97.2 **Make one sentence from two, beginning as shown. Each time make an -ed clause.**

1 A boy was injured in the accident. He was taken to hospital.
The boy injured in the accident was taken to hospital.
2 A gate was damaged in the storm. It has now been repaired.
The gate _____ has now been repaired.
3 A number of suggestions were made at the meeting. Most of them were not very practical.
Most of the _____ were not very practical.
4 Some paintings were stolen from the museum. They haven't been found yet.
The _____ haven't been found yet.
5 A man was arrested by the police. What's his name?
What's the name of _____?

97.3 **Complete the sentences using the following verbs in the correct form:**

blow **call** ~~**invite**~~ **live** **offer** **read** ~~**ring**~~ **sit** **study** **work**

1 I was woken up by a bell ringing.
2 Some of the people invited to the party can't come.
3 Life must be very unpleasant for people _____ near busy airports.
4 A few days after the interview, I received an email _____ me the job.
5 Somebody _____ Jack phoned while you were out.
6 There was a tree _____ down in the storm last night.
7 The waiting room was empty except for a young man _____ by the window _____ a magazine.
8 Ian has a brother _____ in a bank in London and a sister _____ economics at university in Manchester.

97.4 **Use the words in brackets to make sentences using There is / There was etc.**

1 That house is empty. (nobody / live / in it) There's nobody living in it.
2 The accident wasn't serious. (nobody / injure) There was nobody injured.
3 I can hear footsteps. (somebody / come)
There _____
4 The train was full. (a lot of people / travel)
_____
5 We were the only guests at the hotel. (nobody else / stay there)
_____
6 The piece of paper was blank. (nothing / write / on it)
_____
7 The college offers English courses in the evening. (a course / begin / next Monday)
_____

Exercises

98.1 **Complete the sentences for each situation. Use the word in brackets + -ing or -ed.**

1 The movie wasn't as good as we had expected. (**disappoint**...)
a The movie was disappointing.
b We were disappointed with the movie.

2 Donna teaches young children. It's a very hard job, but she enjoys it. (**exhaust**...)
a She enjoys her job, but it's often .....
b At the end of a day's work, she is often .....

3 It's been raining all day. I hate this weather. (**depress**...)
a This weather is .....
b This weather makes me .....
c It's silly to get ..... because of the weather.

4 Clare is going to Mexico next month. She has never been there before. (**excit**...)
a It will be an ..... experience for her.
b Going to new places is always .....
c She is really ..... about going to Mexico.

98.2 **Choose the correct word.**

1 I was ~~disappointing~~ / disappointed with the film. I had expected it to be better.
(disappointed *is correct*)
2 Are you interesting / interested in football?
3 The new project sounds exciting / excited. I'm looking forward to working on it.
4 It's embarrassing / embarrassed when you have to ask people for money.
5 Do you easily get embarrassing / embarrassed?
6 I had never expected to get the job. I was really amazing / amazed when I was offered it.
7 She has really learnt very fast. She has made amazing / amazed progress.
8 I didn't find the situation funny. I was not amusing / amused.
9 It was a really terrifying / terrified experience. Everybody was very shocking / shocked.
10 Why do you always look so boring / bored? Is your life really so boring / bored?
11 He's one of the most boring / bored people I've ever met. He never stops talking and he never says anything interesting / interested.

98.3 **Complete each sentence using a word from the box.**

amusing/amused	**annoying/annoyed**	**boring/bored**
confusing/confused	**disgusting/disgusted**	**exciting/excited**
exhausting/exhausted	**interesting/interested**	**~~surprising~~/surprised**

1 He works very hard. It's not surprising that he's always tired.
2 I've got nothing to do. I'm .....
3 The teacher's explanation was ..... Most of the students didn't understand it.
4 The kitchen hadn't been cleaned for ages. It was really .....
5 I don't visit art galleries very often. I'm not particularly ..... in art.
6 There's no need to get ..... just because I'm a few minutes late.
7 The lecture was ..... I fell asleep.
8 I've been working very hard all day and now I'm .....
9 I'm starting a new job next week. I'm very ..... about it.
10 Steve is good at telling funny stories. He can be very .....
11 Helen is a very ..... person. She knows a lot, she's travelled a lot and she's done lots of different things.

Exercises

99.1 Put the adjectives in brackets in the correct position.

1 a beautiful table (wooden / round) a beautiful round wooden table
2 an unusual ring (gold) .....
3 an old house (beautiful) .....
4 black gloves (leather) .....
5 an American film (old) .....
6 a long face (thin) .....
7 big clouds (black) .....
8 a sunny day (lovely) .....
9 an ugly dress (yellow) .....
10 a wide avenue (long) .....
11 a lovely restaurant (little) .....
12 a red car (old / little) .....
13 a new sweater (green / nice) .....
14 a metal box (black / small) .....
15 a big cat (fat / black) .....
16 long hair (black / beautiful) .....
17 an old painting (interesting / French) .....
18 an enormous umbrella (red / yellow) .....

99.2 Complete each sentence with a verb (in the correct form) and an adjective from the boxes.

feel	look	~~seem~~
smell	sound	taste

awful	fine	interesting
nice	~~upset~~	wet

1 Helen seemed upset this morning. Do you know what was wrong?
2 I can't eat this. I've just tried it and it ..... .
3 I wasn't very well yesterday, but I ..... today.
4 What beautiful flowers! They ..... too.
5 You ..... . Have you been out in the rain?
6 James was telling me about his new job. It ..... – much better than his old job.

99.3 Put in the correct word.

1 This tea tastes a bit strange . (strange / strangely)
2 I always feel ..... when the sun is shining. (happy / happily)
3 The children were playing ..... in the garden. (happy / happily)
4 The man became ..... when the manager of the restaurant asked him to leave. (violent / violently)
5 You look ..... ! Are you all right? (terrible / terribly)
6 There's no point in doing a job if you don't do it ..... . (proper / properly)
7 The soup tastes ..... . (good / well)
8 Hurry up! You're always so ..... . (slow / slowly)

99.4 Write the following in another way using **the first ... / the next ... / the last ...** .

1 the first day and the second day of the course the first two days of the course
2 next week and the week after the next two weeks
3 yesterday and the day before yesterday .....
4 the first week and the second week of May .....
5 tomorrow and a few days after that .....
6 questions 1, 2 and 3 in the exam .....
7 next year and the year after .....
8 the last day of our holiday and the two days before that .....

→ Additional exercise 31 (page 320)

Exercises

100.1 Complete each sentence with an adverb. The first letters of the adverb are given.

1 We didn't go out because it was raining he avily .
2 Our team lost the game because we played very ba .
3 I didn't have any problems finding a place to live. I found a flat quite ea .
4 We had to wait for a long time, but we didn't complain. We waited pat .
5 Nobody knew Steve was coming to see us. He arrived unex .
6 Mike keeps fit by playing tennis reg .
7 I don't speak French very well, but I can understand per if people speak sl and cl .

100.2 Put in the correct word.

1 Two people were seriously injured in the accident. (serious / seriously)
2 The driver of the car had serious injuries. (serious / seriously)
3 I think you behaved very . (selfish / selfishly)
4 Tanya is upset about losing her job. (terrible / terribly)
5 There was a change in the weather. (sudden / suddenly)
6 Everybody at the carnival was dressed. (colourful / colourfully)
7 Linda usually wears clothes. (colourful / colourfully)
8 Liz fell and hurt herself really . (bad / badly)
9 Joe says he didn't do well at school because he was taught. (bad / badly)
10 Don't go up that ladder. It doesn't look . (safe / safely)

100.3 Complete each sentence using a word from the box. Sometimes you need the adjective (careful etc.) and sometimes the adverb (carefully etc.).

careful(ly)	complete(ly)	continuous(ly)	financial(ly)	fluent(ly)
happy/happily	nervous(ly)	perfect(ly)	~~quick(ly)~~	special(ly)

1 Our holiday was too short. The time passed very quickly .
2 Steve doesn't take risks when he's driving. He's always .
3 Sue works . She never seems to stop.
4 Rachel and Patrick are very married.
5 Maria's English is very although she makes quite a lot of mistakes.
6 I cooked this meal for you, so I hope you like it.
7 Everything was very quiet. There was silence.
8 I tried on the shoes and they fitted me .
9 Do you usually feel before exams?
10 I'd like to buy a car, but it's impossible for me at the moment.

100.4 Choose two words (one from each box) to complete each sentence.

absolutely	badly	completely
~~reasonably~~	seriously	slightly
unnecessarily	unusually	

changed	~~cheap~~	damaged
enormous	ill	long
planned	quiet	

1 I thought the restaurant would be expensive, but it was reasonably cheap .
2 Will's mother is in hospital.
3 What a big house! It's .
4 It wasn't a serious accident. The car was only .
5 The children are normally very lively, but they're today.
6 When I returned home after 20 years, everything had .
7 The movie was . It could have been much shorter.
8 A lot went wrong during our holiday because it was .

→ Additional exercise 31 (page 320)

Exercises

101.1 **Put in good or well.**

1 I play tennis but I'm not very good .
2 Your exam results were very ..... .
3 You did ..... in your exams.
4 The weather was ..... while we were away.
5 I didn't sleep ..... last night.
6 Lucy speaks German ..... . She's ..... at languages.
7 Our new business isn't doing very ..... at the moment.
8 I like your hat. It looks ..... on you.
9 I've met her a few times, but I don't know her ..... .

101.2 **Complete these sentences using well + the following words:**

~~behaved~~ dressed informed kept known paid written

1 The children were very good. They were well-behaved .
2 I'm surprised you haven't heard of her. She is quite ..... .
3 Our neighbours' garden is neat and tidy. It is very ..... .
4 I enjoyed the book you lent me. It's a great story and it's very ..... .
5 Tanya knows a lot about many things. She is very ..... .
6 Mark's clothes are always smart. He is always ..... .
7 Jane has a lot of responsibility in her job, but she isn't very ..... .

101.3 **Are the underlined words right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.**

1 I'm tired because I've been working hard. OK
2 I tried hard to remember her name, but I couldn't. .....
3 This coat is practically unused. I've hardly worn it. .....
4 Laura is a good tennis player. She hits the ball hardly. .....
5 Don't walk so fast! I can't keep up with you. .....
6 I had plenty of time, so I was walking slow. .....

101.4 **Complete the sentences. Use hardly + the following verbs (in the correct form):**

change hear ~~know~~ recognise say sleep speak

1 Scott and Tracy have only met once before. They hardly know each other.
2 You're speaking very quietly. I can ..... you.
3 I'm very tired this morning. I ..... last night.
4 We were so shocked when we heard the news, we could ..... .
5 Kate was very quiet this evening. She ..... a word.
6 You look the same now as you looked 15 years ago. You've ..... .
7 I met David a few days ago. I hadn't seen him for a long time and he looks very different now. I ..... him.

101.5 **Complete these sentences with hardly + any/anybody/anything/anywhere/ever.**

1 I'll have to go shopping. There's hardly anything to eat.
2 It was a very warm day and there was ..... wind.
3 'Do you know much about computers?' 'No, ...'
4 The hotel was almost empty. There was ..... staying there.
5 I listen to the radio a lot, but I ..... watch television.
6 Our new boss is not very popular. ..... likes her.
7 It was very crowded in the room. There was ..... to sit.
8 We used to be good friends, but we ..... see each other now.
9 It was nice driving this morning. There was ..... traffic.
10 I hate this town. There's ..... to do and ..... to go.

→ Additional exercise 31 (page 320)